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Globalization and interdependence: culture and sustainable development

South Africa:* draft resolution

Culture and sustainable development

The General Assembly,

Guided by the purposes and principles enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations,

Recalling its resolutions 41/187 of 8 December 1986, 46/158 of 19 December 1991, 51/179 of 16 December 1996, 52/197 of 18 December 1997, 53/184 of 15 December 1998, 55/192 of 20 December 2000, 57/249 of 20 December 2002, 65/166 of 20 December 2010 and 66/208 of 22 December 2011, concerning culture and development, 66/288 of 27 July 2012, entitled "The future we want", and 68/223 of 20 December 2013 and 69/230 of 19 December 2014 on culture and sustainable development,

Reaffirming its resolution 70/1 of 25 September 2015, entitled "Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development", recognizing that the resolution builds on the Millennium Development Goals and seeks to complete their unfinished business, and stressing the importance of the implementation of this new ambitious Agenda, which has poverty eradication at its core and aims to promote the social, economic and environmental dimensions of sustainable development,

Recalling that the new Agenda, inter alia, acknowledges the natural and cultural diversity of the world and recognizes that all cultures and civilizations can contribute to and are crucial enablers of sustainable development, and therefore integrates culture as a cross-cutting issue reflected in several targets associated with the Sustainable Development Goals,

Reaffirming its resolution 69/313 of 27 July 2015 on the Addis Ababa Action Agenda of the Third International Conference on Financing for Development, which is an integral part of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, supports and complements it and helps to contextualize its means of implementation targets with

* On behalf of the States Members of the United Nations that are members of the Group of 77 and China.

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concrete policies and actions within the framework of a revitalized Global Partnership for Sustainable Development,

Recalling the adoption of the Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions[1] on 20 October 2005, as well as other international conventions of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization that acknowledge the important role of cultural diversity for sustainable development,[2]

Recognizing that culture is an essential component of human development, that it represents a source of identity, innovation and creativity for the individual and the community and that it is an important factor in social inclusion and poverty eradication, providing for sustainable economic growth and ownership of development processes,

Recognizing also the importance of respect and understanding for cultural diversity throughout the world and of working together and not against each other,

Recalling the principles of the Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity,[3] and acknowledging that cultural diversity is a source of enrichment for humankind and an important contribution to the sustainable development of local communities, peoples and nations, empowering them to play an active and unique role in development initiatives,

Recognizing the importance of multilingualism as a means of promoting, protecting and preserving the diversity of languages and cultures globally and that genuine multilingualism promotes unity in diversity and international understanding, and recognizing also the importance for the peoples of the world to communicate in their own language,

Recalling the concerns expressed in the Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action[4] on the underrepresentation of women in decision-making positions in the area of culture, which has prevented women from having a significant impact in the area of culture and development,

Recalling also the importance of the promotion of national cultures, artistic creation in all its forms and international and regional cultural cooperation, and reaffirming in this regard the relevance of strengthening national efforts and regional and international cooperation mechanisms for cultural action and artistic creation, recognizing respect for cultural pluralism, as defined by the Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity, as policies for the inclusion and participation of all citizens that guarantee social cohesion and the vitality of civil society and peace, enhance cultural development and contribute to sustainable development,

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[1] United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 2440, No. 43977.

[2] The Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (1954); the Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property (1970); the Convention concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972); the Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage (2001); and the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage (2003).

[3] United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, *Records of the General Conference, Thirty-first Session, Paris, 15 October-3 November 2001*, vol. 1 and corrigendum, *Resolutions*, sect. V, resolution 25, annex I.

[4] *Report of the Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing, 4-15 September 1995* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.96.IV.13), chap. I, resolution 1, annexes I and II.

Recognizing the linkages between cultural and biological diversity and the positive contribution of local and indigenous traditional knowledge in addressing environmental challenges in a sustainable manner,

Recalling the declaration adopted in Florence, Italy, on 4 October 2014 at the third United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization World Forum on Culture and Cultural Industries, which follows the Hangzhou Declaration: Placing Culture at the Heart of Sustainable Development Policies, adopted in Hangzhou, China, on 17 May 2013 and the Bali Promise, adopted at the World Culture Forum, held in Bali, Indonesia, from 24 to 27 November 2013, on the role that culture plays as a driver for sustainable development,

Reaffirming that the Sustainable Development Goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development take into account different national realities, capacities and levels of development and respect national policies and priorities, and that the voluntary follow-up and review processes of the implementation of the Agenda will, inter alia, build on existing platforms and processes, where these exist, avoid duplication and respond to national circumstances, capacities, needs and priorities,

1. *Decides* to give appropriate consideration to culture and sustainable development as a cross-cutting issue in the follow-up and review framework of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, working in a coherent and integrated manner with the high-level political forum on sustainable development, the Economic and Social Council and all other relevant organs and forums, in particular the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, in accordance with existing mandates and the principles and provisions established under the follow-up and review section of the Agenda;

2. *Reaffirms* the role of culture as a crucial enabler of sustainable development and, with regard to the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, recognizes that culture provides peoples and communities with a strong sense of identity and social cohesion and contributes to more effective and sustainable development policies and measures at all levels, and stresses in this regard that policies responsive to cultural contexts can yield better, sustainable, inclusive and equitable development outcomes;

3. *Recognizes* the potential of culture as a driver of sustainable development, which contributes to a strong and viable economic sector by generating income, creating decent jobs and addressing both the economic and social dimensions of poverty through cultural heritage and cultural and creative industries, while providing innovative and effective solutions to cross-cutting issues, such as education, health, gender equality and the environment;

4. *Emphasizes* the important contribution of culture to the three dimensions of sustainable development and to the achievement of national development objectives and the internationally agreed development goals, including the Sustainable Development Goals as established by the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and the unfinished business of the Millennium Development Goals, and in this regard acknowledges:

(a) That culture contributes to inclusive economic development, as cultural heritage, cultural and creative industries, sustainable cultural tourism and cultural infrastructure are sources of income generation and job creation, including at the community level, thus improving living conditions and fostering community-based economic growth, and contribute to empowering individuals;

(b) That culture contributes to inclusive social development for all, including local communities and indigenous peoples, with respect for cultural diversity, safeguarding of the cultural and natural heritage, fostering of cultural institutions and strengthening of cultural and creative industries;

(c) That culture contributes to environmental sustainability, since the protection of cultural and biological diversity and the natural heritage is crucial to sustainable development, while supporting traditional systems of environmental protection, and resource management can contribute to the increased sustainability of fragile ecosystems and the preservation and sustainable use of biodiversity, reducing land degradation and mitigating the effects of climate change;

5. *Reaffirms* that sustainable development cannot be realized without peace and security and that peace and security will be at risk without sustainable development, and acknowledges that culture contributes to promoting peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, providing access to justice for all and building effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels by constituting a valuable resource for empowering communities to participate fully in social and cultural life, facilitating inclusive governance and dialogue at the national, regional and international levels and contributing to conflict prevention and resolution, as well as to reconciliation and recovery;

6. *Invites* all Member and observer States, intergovernmental bodies, organizations of the United Nations system, relevant non-governmental organizations and all other relevant stakeholders to implement in a balanced manner all agreed targets included in the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, including those relating to culture, building on the positive results and impact of programmes on culture and sustainable development at the national level, and in this regard calls upon them:

(a) To raise public awareness of the importance of the natural and cultural diversity of the world, promoting the recognition that all cultures and civilizations can contribute to and are crucial enablers of sustainable development, including by ensuring that all learners acquire appreciation of cultural diversity and of the contribution of culture to sustainable development;

(b) To promote access to and the fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from the utilization of genetic resources and associated traditional knowledge, as internationally agreed, towards the goal of ending hunger, achieving food security and improved nutrition and promoting sustainable agriculture;

(c) To develop and implement tools to monitor sustainable development impacts for sustainable tourism that creates jobs and promotes local culture and products, towards the goal of ensuring sustainable consumption and production patterns;

(d) To ensure that women and men equally access, participate in and contribute to cultural life and decision-making, and to further commit themselves to the development of cultural policies and programmes with a gender perspective at the local, national and international levels in order to promote gender equality and the empowerment of women and girls;

(e) To promote the development of a dynamic cultural and creative sector, in particular by encouraging creativity, innovation and entrepreneurship, supporting the development of cultural institutions and cultural industries and providing technical and vocational training for culture professionals, including by accelerating

capacity-building in this sector, recognizing that development-oriented policies that support creativity and innovation can promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all;

(f) To actively support the emergence of local markets for cultural goods and services and to facilitate the effective and licit access of such goods and services to international markets, taking into account the expanding range of cultural production and consumption and, for States parties to it, the provisions of the Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions;[1]

(g) To strengthen efforts to protect and safeguard cultural and natural heritage towards the goal of making cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable;

(h) To preserve and maintain local and indigenous traditional knowledge and community practices of cultural expression and environmental management, which are valuable examples of culture as a vehicle for sustainable development, and to foster synergies between modern science and technology and local and indigenous knowledge, practices and innovation;

(i) To promote global awareness of the linkages between cultural and biological diversity, including through the protection and encouragement of the customary use of biological resources, in accordance with traditional cultural practices, as a key element of a comprehensive approach to sustainable development, and acknowledging that such linkages can contribute to the conservation and sustainable use of marine and terrestrial ecosystems;

(j) To support national legal frameworks and policies for the protection and preservation of cultural heritage and cultural property,[5] by encouraging initiatives to fight against illicit trafficking in cultural property and the return of cultural property, in accordance with national legislation and applicable international legal frameworks, to strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organized crime;

(k) To promote international cooperation to prevent the misappropriation of cultural heritage and products, recognizing the importance of intellectual property rights in sustaining those involved in cultural creativity;

(l) To mobilize culture as a vehicle to foster tolerance, mutual understanding, peace and reconciliation in the context of conflict-prevention, conflict-resolution and peacebuilding processes, for the promotion of peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development;

7. *Encourages* all Member and observer States, intergovernmental bodies, organizations of the United Nations system, relevant non-governmental organizations and all other relevant stakeholders to enhance international cooperation, including by ensuring the necessary means of implementation, in supporting the efforts of developing countries towards the development, strengthening and consolidation of cultural industries, cultural tourism and culture-related microenterprises and to assist those countries in developing the necessary infrastructure and skills in mastering information and communications technologies and in gaining access to new technologies and related knowledge on favourable terms;

[5] Resolution 68/6.

8. *Encourages* initiatives to foster cultural cooperation agreements and networks at the regional level for knowledge- and information-sharing for sustainable development;

9. *Invites* the organizations of the United Nations system, in particular the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, to continue to provide support, to facilitate financing and to assist Member States, upon their request, in developing their national capacities to optimize the contribution of culture to development, including through information-sharing, the exchange of best practices, data collection, research and study and the use of appropriate evaluation indicators, as well as to implement applicable international cultural conventions, taking into account the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly;

10. *Invites* the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and other relevant United Nations bodies to continue to assess, in consultation with Member States, the contribution of culture to the achievement of sustainable development through the compilation of quantitative data, including indicators and statistics, with a view to informing development policies and relevant reports, where appropriate, in particular in the context of the global indicator framework to be agreed by the Statistical Commission by March 2016 for following up and reviewing all the Sustainable Development Goals and targets, including for means of implementation, and adopted thereafter by the Economic and Social Council and the General Assembly, in line with existing mandates;

11. *Requests* the Secretary-General to ensure that United Nations country teams continue to further integrate and mainstream culture into their programming exercises, in particular United Nations Development Assistance Frameworks, in consultation with relevant national authorities, when assisting countries in the pursuit of their development objectives;

12. *Encourages* all Member and observer States, intergovernmental bodies, organizations of the United Nations system, relevant non-governmental organizations and all other relevant stakeholders to give due consideration to the contribution of culture to the achievement of sustainable development in the formulation of national, regional and international development policies and international cooperation instruments;

13. *Requests* the Secretary-General to include in the annual progress report on the Sustainable Development Goals, in consultation with Member States, relevant United Nations funds and programmes and the specialized agencies of the United Nations system, in particular the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, options for advancing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development with regard to the cross-cutting nature of culture as a crucial enabler and a driver contributing to the three dimensions of sustainable development;

14. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its seventy-second session, under the item entitled "Globalization and interdependence", the sub-item entitled "Culture and sustainable development".